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COUNTRY DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES

COSTA RICA

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

INTRODUCTION

This is the first in a series of demographic profiles which will present detailed data on individual countries for both a recent census year and the current period. Most readily available sources of demographic statistics contain basic unevaluated and unadjusted data as reported by the statistical offices of the separate countries. Because of age misreporting and underenumeration in the censuses and registration systems, however, these data often do not reflect the actual structure and trends of the population in the countries. In order to meet a need for up-to-date statistics for individual countries, particularly in the developing areas, these profiles are being prepared to present not only the basic, unadjusted data, but evaluated and adjusted data as well.

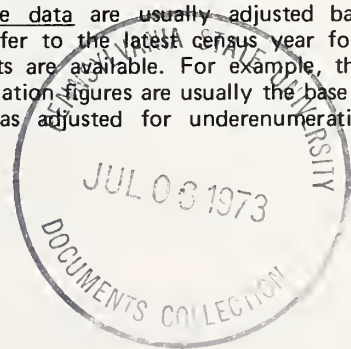
Due to the general paucity of statistics in the developing countries, many of the cells in the profiles will contain an NA, for data not available. As more information becomes available, many of these cells will be filled and new, updated profiles will be prepared to supersede previous issues. In addition, as noted below, the data in these profiles will be available to interested users through a private, time-sharing computer network, and the contents of the computer files will be periodically updated. It is planned to prepare profiles for the countries of Africa, Latin America, and Asia as a first priority, and to undertake the compilation of data for the countries of Europe, North America, and Oceania—where current, reliable demographic data are generally more available—only as a second priority.

GENERAL CONTENTS OF THE PROFILES

The individual items comprising each profile are listed below, with descriptions of those items for which the meaning or derivation may not be evident. A complete profile for each country contains three arrays of data—base, intermediate, and current—which are presented side by side for ease of comparison. An entry in the profile contains, for each of the arrays, the data, the year to which the data refer, and a code to a source note which is given at the end of the profile.

Base data refer to the year of the latest census for which detailed tabulations are available. They have generally not been updated to the most recent census year when only a total population figure is available from that census. Base data are either unadjusted figures or derived from unadjusted figures. Thus, the population total and age-sex distribution are usually taken directly from the latest census for which detailed results are available. Numbers of births and deaths for the census year are generally from the country's vital registration system or a vital rates survey. Other fertility and mortality items, such as crude birth and death rates, net and gross reproduction rates, and age-specific death rates, are usually calculated from reported, unadjusted data.

Intermediate data are usually adjusted base data which also refer to the latest census year for which detailed results are available. For example, the intermediate population figures are usually the base population figures as adjusted for underenumeration and



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age-misreporting. They may be used with similarly adjusted vital statistics to calculate the fertility and mortality measures in the intermediate array. Other items in this array are also adjusted as necessary to provide a corrected census-year demographic profile. Occasionally the base data for a country may be considered adequate without adjustment. When this is the case, reliable unadjusted data for a later year may be given in the intermediate array.

Current data portray the demographic situation in a given country for the most recent year feasible. They may be estimates made at the International Statistical Programs Center (ISPC), or they may be taken from sources considered to be accurate and reliable.

SOURCES

Data for the profiles are compiled from various sources, including: (1) Censuses, surveys, statistical yearbooks, journals, and special reports published by individual countries; (2) statistical yearbooks, journals, and special analytical reports issued by the United Nations, including unpublished results of population projections prepared by the Population Division; (3) reports of specialized agencies of the United Nations, such as the Food and Agriculture Organization Production Yearbook, the International Labour Office Yearbook of Labour Statistics, and the UNESCO Statistical Yearbook; (4) reports prepared by other international organizations, such as the Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía; and (5) technical papers prepared for conferences and articles in demographic or statistical journals. Many of the items have been prepared by ISPC for use by the Agency for International Development in various issues of its publication, Population Program Assistance.

AVAILABILITY OF PROFILES THROUGH COMPUTER FACILITIES

The data in this profile have been entered into the system of a private, time-sharing computer network, the Computer Network (COMNET) Corporation, and as presented here are taken from a computer printout of that system. Profiles for a number of other countries have been—and will continue to be—added to this data base, prior to being published in this series. Staff members of ISPC will periodically update these profiles, as new information becomes available, although older data originally entered in the profiles will be retained in some form. In addition, ISPC is developing plans to provide access to this data file for linkage with methodological and functional computer programs. This would give users the capability of manipulating the data file for such purposes as data evaluation and population projections.

Persons or organizations interested in gaining access to these profiles through computer terminal facilities should write directly to the Computer Network Corpo-

ration, 5185 MacArthur Boulevard, Washington, D.C., 20016. Detailed instructions on the retrieval of the data are provided in a user's manual which has been prepared by ISPC. Copies of this manual and additional information about the data files can be obtained by writing the Chief, International Statistical Programs Center, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

LIST OF ITEMS

Population

- Total population
- Male population
- Male population by age
- Female population
- Female population by age
- Percent urban, however defined (according to each country's definition, as explained in individual profile notes)
- Percent urban, 20,000+ (percent of population living in cities of 20,000 or more inhabitants)

Population Growth

- Natural increase (births minus deaths)
- Rate of natural increase (per 1,000 population)
- Annual growth (natural increase plus or minus net migration)
- Rate of annual growth (per 1,000 population)

Fertility

- Total births
- Crude birth rate (number of births per 1,000 population)
- Sex ratio at birth (males per 100 females)
- General fertility rate (number of births per 1,000 women of childbearing age, 15 to 49 years)
- Total fertility rate (the average number of children of both sexes that would be borne per 1,000 women in a cohort of females according to a given set of age-specific birth rates; equivalent to the sum of the age-specific birth rates multiplied by five)
- Age-specific birth rate (number of births per 1,000 women in a specified age group)
- Gross reproduction rate (the average number of daughters that would be borne per 1,000 women in a cohort of females starting life together, all of whom lived to the end of the childbearing period, if the cohort bore children according to a given set of age-specific birth rates)
- Net reproduction rate (the average number of daughters that would be borne per 1,000 women in a cohort of females starting life together, allowing for mortality of some of the women, and assuming that there were no changes in the age-specific schedules of fertility and mortality)
- Births by age of woman (percent of total births occurring to women in a specified age group)

Median age of women reporting births (representing the age whereby one-half the mothers reporting births in a given year are younger and one-half are older)

Births by order (percent of total births that are first births, second births, etc.)

Median birth order (representing the birth order whereby one-half the births in a given year are of a lower order and one-half are of a higher order)

General order-specific fertility rate (number of births of a given order per 1,000 women age 15 to 49 years)

Child/woman ratio (number of children under 5 years of age per 1,000 women age 15 to 49 years)

Children ever born (per 1,000 women in a specified age group)

Surviving children (per 1,000 women in a specified age group)

Mortality

Total deaths

Crude death rate (number of deaths per 1,000 population)

Age standardized crude death rate (the crude death rate that results when the subject country's age- and sex-specific death rates are applied to the 1970 age-sex structure of the United States)

Infant mortality rate (number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births)

Life expectancy at birth (both sexes)

Male life expectancy at birth

Male region in model life table (selected from four alternative regions as presented in Ansley J. Coale and Paul Demeny, Regional Model Life Tables and Stable Populations, Princeton University Press, 1966)

Female life expectancy at birth

Female region in model life table (see note above for male region)

Male age-specific death rate (number of deaths per 1,000 males in a specified age group)

Female age-specific death rate (number of deaths per 1,000 females in a specified age group)

Male net migration by age (a minus sign indicates net emigration)

Female net migration by age (a minus sign indicates net emigration)

Marriage

Female age-specific marriage rate (number of marriages per 1,000 women in a specified age group, based on vital registration data)

Married women by age (percent of all women in a specified age group who are married, based on census data)

Mean age at marriage, females (based on the more reliable of the above two measures, as specified in the source notes for each profile)

School Enrollment

Primary school enrollment rate, local (percent of children in a specified age group actually enrolled; varying age groups defined in notes of individual profiles)

Primary school enrollment rate, U.N. (unadjusted total primary school enrollment as a percent of population age 5 to 14 years, as reported in the UNESCO Statistical Yearbook)

Labor Force

Labor force participation rate (economically active population of both sexes as a percent of total population age 15 to 64 years)

Male labor force participation rate (see note above for both sexes)

Female labor force participation rate (see note above for both sexes)

Labor force in agriculture (as a percent of total labor force)

Male labor force in agriculture (percent)

Migration

Total net migration (a minus sign indicates net emigration)

Density

Total land per person (acres)

Agricultural land per person (acres)

COSTA RICA DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

Item	Base		Intermediate		Current	
TOTAL POPULATION	1336274	1963 AA	1378705	1963 AN	1834600	1972 AR
MALE POPULATION	668957	1963 AA	691969	1963 AN	920900	1972 AR
MALE POPULATION BY AGE						
UNDER 1	26024	1963 AA	29892	1963 AN	24400	1972 AR
1-4	100531		108723		125400	
5-9	110494		112528		154900	
10-14	86185		87871		128100	
15-19	64104		65980		100200	
20-24	50578		51375		75100	
25-29	41371		43171		58200	
30-34	38547		38854		48900	
35-39	33370		33828		43900	
40-44	26929		27559		38000	
45-49	22792		23638		30800	
50-54	21006		19996		26100	
55-59	13404		15223		21700	
60-64	12883		11780		16000	
65-69	7362		8445		11800	
70-74	6073		5753		7900	
75-79	7394		7353		4800	
80-84	*		3676		2800	
85+	*		*		1900	
FEMALE POPULATION	667317	1963 AA	686736	1963 AN	913700	1972 AR
FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE						
UNDER 1	25231	1963 AA	28793	1963 AN	23500	1972 AR
1-4	97552		104947		122400	
5-9	107124		108935		149800	
10-14	84525		85948		124200	
15-19	66109		66986		98100	
20-24	53017		53782		76300	
25-29	43596		44675		61200	
30-34	38667		39169		50700	
35-39	34301		34126		44400	
40-44	26710		27590		38500	
45-49	22503		23321		30900	
50-54	20514		19690		25900	
55-59	13337		14868		21700	
60-64	12643		11586		15800	
65-69	7853		8519		11900	
70-74	5800		5726		8200	
75-79	7835		8075		5000	
80-84	*		4331		2900	
85+	*		*		2300	
PERCENT URBAN (HOWEVER DEFINED)	34.5	1963 AB	NA		37.0	1971 80
PERCENT URBAN (20000+)	19.2	1963 AP	NA		NA	

COSTA RICA DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE—Continued

Item	Base		Intermediate		Current	
NATURAL INCREASE	52422	1963 AH	50528	1963 AN	48222	1971 BA
RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE	39.0	1963 AH	36.3	1963 AN	27.0	1971 BD
ANNUAL GROWTH	50550	1963 AH	49292	1963 AW	NA	
RATE OF ANNUAL GROWTH	37.8	1963 AH	35.4	1963 AW	NA	
TOTAL BIRTHS	63798	1963 AD	63042	1963 AN	60724	1971 BA
CRUDE BIRTH RATE	47.5	1963 AD	45.3	1963 AS	34.0	1971 BD
SEX RATIO AT BIRTH	105.4	1963 AD	104.0	1963 AW	105.3	1970 AY
GENERAL FERTILITY RATE	223	1963 AD	218	1963 AS	151	1970 AY
TOTAL FERTILITY RATE	7250	1963 BC	7120	1963 AS	4840	1970 AY
AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATE						
15-19	119	1963 AD	118	1963 AS	103	1970 AY
20-24	336		330		235	
25-29	360		350		215	
30-34	294		289		190	
35-39	224		225		143	
40-44	100		96		72	
45-49	17		16		10	
GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE	3530	1963 AD	3490	1963 AS	2358	1970 AY
NET REPRODUCTION RATE	3067	1963 BC	3004	1963 AX	2191	1970 AY
BIRTHS BY AGE OF WOMAN (%)						
UNDER 20	12.4	1963 AQ	12.5	1963 AX	17.0	1970 AY
20-29	52.3		53.0		52.7	
30+	35.3		34.5		30.3	
MEDIAN AGE OF WOMEN REPORTING BIRTHS	27.0	1963 AQ	26.9	1963 AX	25.6	1970 AY
BIRTHS BY ORDER (%)						
1ST	16.1	1963 AQ	NA		NA	
2ND	14.3					
3RD	13.0					
4TH+	56.6					
MEDIAN BIRTH ORDER	3.6	1963 AQ	NA		NA	

COSTA RICA DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE—Continued

Item	Base	Intermediate	Current
GENERAL ORDER-SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATE			
1ST	36 1963 AQ	NA	NA
2ND	32		
3RD	29		
4TH	25		
5TH	22		
6TH	18		
7TH	15		
8TH+	47		
CHILD/WOMAN RATIO	875 1963 AF	940 1963 AW	739 1972 AR
CHILDREN EVER BORN	NA	NA	NA
SURVIVING CHILDREN	NA	NA	NA
TOTAL DEATHS	11376 1963 AD	12514 1963 AN	12502 1971 BA
CRUDE DEATH RATE	8.5 1963 AD	9.0 1963 AN	7.0 1971 BD
AGE STANDARDIZED CRUDE DEATH RATE	12.4 1963 AK	14.7 1963 AK	11.9 1970 AK
INFANT MORTALITY RATE	87.1 1963 AJ	85.1 1963 AM	67.0 1971 BD
LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH	63.31 1963 AI	62.44 1963 AM	65.97 1970 BB
MALE LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH	61.87 1963 AI	60.56 1963 AM	64.33 1970 BB
MALE REGION IN MODEL LIFE TABLE	WEST 1963 AO	WEST 1963 AO	WEST 1970 AO
FEMALE LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH	64.83 1963 AI	64.44 1963 AM	67.43 1970 BB
FEMALE REGION IN MODEL LIFE TABLE	WEST 1963 AO	WEST 1963 AO	WEST 1970 AO
MALE AGE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATE			
UNDER 1	97.1 1963 AJ	93.9 1963 AM	83.9 1970 AZ
1-4	7.1	10.1	4.3
5-9	1.6	1.8	1.0
10-14	0.9	1.0	0.7
15-19	1.2	1.5	1.2
20-24	2.1	2.0	1.7
25-29	2.3	2.6	2.1
30-34	2.0	3.0	2.0
35-39	3.0	3.7	2.8
40-44	4.8	4.9	3.8
45-49	5.1	6.8	4.8
50-54	8.8	10.0	7.9

COSTA RICA DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE—Continued

Item	Base	Intermediate	Current
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MALE AGE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATE--CONTINUED

55-59	12.8	14.7	13.1
60-64	17.0	22.1	20.1
65-69	31.7	35.3	28.9
70-74	48.2	53.9	42.2
75-79	101.9	113.7	74.0
80+	*	175.3	162.4

FEMALE AGE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATE

UNDER 1	76.7	1963 AJ	75.8	1963 AM	70.4	1970 AZ
1-4	7.8		9.1		4.4	
5-9	1.2		1.4		0.8	
10-14	0.6		0.8		0.4	
15-19	0.9		1.0		0.9	
20-24	1.2		1.5		0.9	
25-29	1.8		1.9		1.4	
30-34	2.1		2.5		1.5	
35-39	2.5		3.2		1.8	
40-44	3.7		4.2		3.1	
45-49	5.2		5.5		3.5	
50-54	6.0		8.1		6.5	
55-59	10.3		12.0		9.6	
60-64	18.3		17.9		15.1	
65-69	25.5		27.9		26.2	
70-74	47.7		44.5		41.2	
75-79	101.3		104.4		67.4	
80+	*		145.8		134.3	

TOTAL NET MIGRATION

-1872	1963 AL	-1236	1963 AN	NA
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MALE NET MIGRATION BY AGE

UNDER 15	194	1963 AL	NA	NA
15-19	-1731			
20-24	-2512			
25-29	-1890			
30-34	-475			
35-39	965			
40-44	1099			
45-49	1346			
50+	2013			

FEMALE NET MIGRATION BY AGE

UNDER 15	776	1963 AL	NA	NA
15-19	-548			
20-24	-283			
25-29	-249			
30-34	-238			
35-39	-172			
40-44	-30			
45-49	-216			
50+	79			

FEMALE AGE-SPECIFIC MARRIAGE RATE

10-14	2	1963 AU	NA	NA
15-19	50			
20-24	49			
25-29	22			
30-34	11			
35-39	7			

COSTA RICA DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE—Continued

Item	Base	Intermediate	Current
MARRIED WOMEN BY AGE (%)			
10-14	1963 AC	NA	NA
15-19	15.8		
20-24	52.8		
25-29	71.8		
30-34	76.8		
35-39	76.8		
40-44	74.1		
45-49	71.1		
MEAN AGE AT MARRIAGE (FEMALES)			
21.3 1963 AT		NA	NA
PRIMARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT RATE (LOCAL)			
78.2 1963 AE		NA	NA
PRIMARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT RATE (UN)			
54.2 1963 AE		NA	NA
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE			
29.6 1963 AV		NA	NA
MALE LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE			
49.5 1963 AV		NA	NA
FEMALE LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE			
9.6 1963 AV		NA	NA
LABOR FORCE IN AGRICULTURE (%)			
49.1 1963 AV		NA	NA
MALE LABOR FORCE IN AGRICULTURE (%)			
57.7 1963 AV		NA	NA
TOTAL LAND PER PERSON (ACRES)			
9.485 1963 AG	9.193 1963 AG		6.901 1972 AG
AGRICULTURAL LAND PER PERSON (ACRES)			
2.856 1963 AG	NA		NA

* - DATA INCLUDED IN PREVIOUS CATEGORY.

SOURCE NOTES:

AA- COSTA RICA, CENSO DE POBLACION, APRIL 1, 1963. POPULATION IN AGE UNKNOWN CATEGORY IS PROPORTIONALLY DISTRIBUTED.

AB- CALCULATED AT ISPC USING DATA FROM UNITED NATIONS DEMOGRAPHIC YEARBOOK 1963. URBAN ENCOMPASSES METROPOLITAN AREA OF SAN JOSE (EXCLUDING RURAL SECTOR OF LAS PAVAS), CARTAGO CITY, AND ADMINISTRATIVE CENTERS OF ALL CANTONS EXCEPT SAN PABLO (PROVINCE OF HEREDIA), NANDAYURE (PROVINCE OF GUANACASTE), AND BUENOS AIRES (PROVINCE OF PUNTARENAS).

- AC- CENSO DE POBLACION, APRIL 1, 1963. INCLUDING CONSENSUAL UNIONS.
- AD- PRINCIPALES HECHOS VITALES OCURRIDOS EN COSTA RICA, NO. 28, AÑO 1963. BIRTH DATA TABULATED BY YEAR OF REGISTRATION, EXCLUDING THOSE WHICH OCCURRED PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1956.
- AE- CALCULATED AT ISPC. LOCAL RATE RELATES PRIMARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT (INCLUDING EVENING SCHOOL) TO 7-14 YEAR AGE GROUP, WHILE UNESCO RATE USES 5-14 YEAR AGE GROUP. DATA FROM COSTA RICA, CENSO DE POBLACION 1963. AND ANUARIO ESTADISTICO DE COSTA RICA, 1963.
- AF- CALCULATED AT ISPC. BASED ON DATA IN COSTA RICA, CENSO DE POBLACION, 1963.
- AG- CALCULATED AT ISPC USING LAND DATA FROM FAO PRODUCTION YEARBOOK 1966, AND POPULATION DATA FOR THE APPROPRIATE YEAR FROM COSTA RICA DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE.
- AH- CALCULATED AT ISPC. BASED ON DATA IN PRINCIPALES HECHOS VITALES OCURRIDOS EN COSTA RICA, NO. 28, AÑO 1963, AND ANUARIO ESTADISTICO DE COSTA RICA 1963.
- AI- TABLAS DE VIDA DE COSTA RICA 1962-1964. TOTAL RATE ESTIMATED USING MALE AND FEMALE RATES AND SEX RATIO AT BIRTH.
- AJ- UN DEMOGRAPHIC YEARBOOK, 1967.
- AK- CALCULATED AT ISPC BY STANDARDIZING AGE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATES ON 1970 U.S. AGE-SEX DISTRIBUTION.
- AL- ANUARIO ESTADISTICO DE COSTA RICA, 1963. POPULATION IN AGE UNKNOWN CATEGORIES IS PROPORTIONALLY DISTRIBUTED.
- AM- JOOP ALBERTS, COSTA RICA: TABLAS ABREVIADAS DE MORTALIDAD POR PROVINCIAS 1962-1964. CELADE SERIE AS-NO. 9, COSTA RICA, 1970.
- AN- DATA FOR APRIL 1, 1963, ADJUSTED IN RICARDO JIMENEZ JIMENEZ, PROYECCION DE LA POBLACION DE COSTA RICA POR SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD 1965-1990. DIRECCION GENERAL DE ESTADISTICA Y CENSOS, REVISTA DE ESTUDIOS Y ESTADISTICAS, AÑO 8, 1967. TOTAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS CALCULATED USING MID-YEAR POPULATION UPDATED USING ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF 3.54 PER CENT.
- AO- COALE AND DEMENY, REGIONAL MODEL LIFE TABLES AND STABLE POPULATIONS.
- AP- AN ANALYTIC STUDY OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF COSTA RICA, UN POPULATION DIV. WORKING PAPER NO. 22, 1967
- AQ- CALCULATED AT ISPC. BASED ON DATA GIVEN IN UNITED NATIONS DEMOGRAPHIC YEARBOOK 1969.

- AR- MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATED AT ISPC BY UPDATING JANUARY 1, 1972 FIGURE PUBLISHED IN AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, POPULATION PROGRAM ASSISTANCE 1972, USING ESTIMATED GROWTH RATE OF 2.7 PER CENT. AGE-SEX DISTRIBUTION IS BASED ON 1970 ESTIMATE IN RICARDO JIMENEZ JIMENEZ, "CHANGES IN THE AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION OF COSTA RICA AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE FERTILITY DECLINE," FIFTH NATIONAL SEMINAR ON DEMOGRAPHY, COSTA RICA, 1970.
- AS- RICARDO JIMENEZ JIMENEZ, OBSERVACIONES SOBRE EL DECENSO DE LA FECUNDIDAD EN COSTA RICA. CUARTO SEMINARIO NACIONAL DE DEMOGRAFIA, COSTA RICA, 1968.
- AT- SINGULATE MEAN CALCULATED AT ISPC USING HAJNAL'S METHOD. DATA FROM COSTA RICA, CENSO DE POBLACION, 1963.
- AU- CALCULATED AT ISPC. FEMALES MARRIED PER 1,000 FEMALES IN A SPECIFIED AGE GROUP. FEMALES MARRIED BEYOND THE AGE OF 49 ARE AGGREGATED IN THE 45-49 YEAR AGE GROUP. BASED ON DATA IN ANUARIO ESTADISTICO DE COSTA RICA, 1963.
- AV- ILO, YEARBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1965.
- AW- CALCULATED AT ISPC. BASED ON DATA IN RICARDO JIMENEZ JIMENEZ, PROYECCION DE LA POBLACION DE COSTA RICA POR SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD 1965-1990. DIRECCION GENERAL DE ESTADISTICA Y CENSOS, REVISTA DE ESTUDIOS Y ESTADISTICAS, NO. 8, 1967.
- AX- CALCULATED AT ISPC. BASED ON DATA IN RICARDO JIMENEZ JIMENEZ, OBSERVACIONES SOBRE EL DECENSO DE LA FECUNDIDAD EN COSTA RICA, CUARTO SEMINARIO NACIONAL DE DEMOGRAFIA, COSTA RICA, 1968.
- AY- ESTIMATED AT ISPC BY EXTRAPOLATING 1965-1968 DATA TO 1970. BASED ON DATA IN RICARDO JIMENEZ JIMENEZ, ESTADISTICAS DEMOGRAFICAS BASICAS DE COSTA RICA 1970. ASOCIACION DEMOGRAFICA COSTARRICENSE, 1970.
- AZ- ESTIMATED AT ISPC BY EXTRAPOLATING AVERAGE 1965-66 AND 1968-69 DATA TO 1970. BASED ON REGISTRATION DATA WHICH IS CONSIDERED RELATIVELY COMPLETE, PUBLISHED IN COSTA RICA, ESTADISTICA VITAL 1968, NO. 35.
- BA- CALCULATED AT ISPC USING ESTIMATED BIRTH AND DEATH RATES, AND UNITED NATIONS MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATE.
- BB- CALCULATED AT ISPC FROM AGE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATES USING WEST MODEL LIFE TABLES. TOTAL EXPECTANCY CALCULATED FROM MALE AND FEMALE EXPECTANCIES AND SEX RATIO AT BIRTH..
- BC- CALCULATED AT ISPC USING UNADJUSTED AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES (TFR), DEATH RATES (NRR), AND SEX RATIO AT BIRTH PRESENTED IN COSTA RICA DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE.
- BD- UNITED NATIONS ESTIMATES, PRESENTED IN AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, POPULATION PROGRAM ASSISTANCE 1972.

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